MA/M.sc (Geography) MA/MScGE-08 Political Geography

Time- 3 Hours Max.Marks-80

Note: The question paper is divided into three sections A, B and C. Write answer as per the given instructions.

यह प्रश्न पत्र A,B और C तीन खण्डों में विभाजित है। प्रत्येक खंड के निर्देशानुसार प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए।

Section-A

(Very short answer type questions) अति लघु उत्तर वाले प्रश्न (अनिवार्य(

Note: Answer all questions. As per the nature of the question delimit your answer in one word, one sentence or maximum up to 30 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 8X2=16 नोट: सभी प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए। आप अपने उत्तर को प्रश्नानुसार एक शब्द, एक वाक्य या अधिकतम 30 शब्दों में परिसीमित कीजिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 2 अंक का है। 8X2=16

- 1. (i) सार्क SARC
 - (ii) jk"V&jkT; dks ifjHkkf"kr dhft,\
 Define Nation-state.
 - (iii) √Urjk/kh jkT; dk D; k √kl/ g\$. What is meant by Buffer state?
 - (iv) Define BRICS.

 BRICS dks ifjHkkf"kr dja
 - (v) jktuhfrd Hkokksy ea /kop {ks= 1 s ∨ki D; k 1 e>rs g&s.

 What do you understand by Pivot area in political geography?
 - (vi) HkmeMyhdj.k dks ifjHkkf"kr dhft,\
 Describe Globalization.
 - (vii) LFky&:) jkT; dks mfpr mnkgj.k lfgr le>kb, $\$

Define land-locked state with suitable example.

(viii) fn; kxks xfl \(\ext{k} \) Is Vki D; k le>rs gk\\
What you meant by Diageo Garcia?

Section -B

(Short answer questions) लघ् उत्तर वाले प्रश्न

Note: Answer any 4 questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words. Each question carries 8 marks. 4X8=32

नोट : किन्ही चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। आप अपने उत्तर को अधिकतम 200 शब्दों में परिसीमित कीजिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 8 अंकों का है।

- 2. jk"V^a D; k g\$ rFkk ml ds egRo dks foLrkjinod crk, \(\delta\) What is nation and explain its significance.
- 3. I hek v ka ds mRifùk | I EcU/kh oxhdj.k dks | e > kb, A Describe the genetic classification of boundaries.
- 4. I ? WRed jkT; dh 0; k[; k dj. A Explain the Federalist state.
- 5. jkT; D;k g\s r\text{Roka dh 0; k[;k dhft, A} What is state? Describe its elements.
- 6. fjeySM fl) NJr dh fVlih.k dja A Describe the Rimland theory.
- 7. f $i\{kh; IfU/k D; k g$$ Hkkjr vkj phu ds chp I EcU/kka dh 0; k[; k d] a What is bilateral treaty? Explain the relationship between India and China.
- 8. fo'o ds or Eku jktuhfrd Hkwklisyd enn ha dk o.klu djal Describe the current political-geographical issues of world?
- 9. jktuhfrd Hkukky ea I kludfrd rRo dk o.klu dja Describe the cultural elements of political geography?

Section –C (Long answer questions) दीर्घ उत्तर वाले प्रश्न

Note: Answer any two questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum 500 words. Each question carries 16 marks. 2X16=32

नोट : किन्ही दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए। आपको अपने उत्तर को अधिकतम 500 शब्दों में परिसीमित करना है। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 16 अंकों का है।

10. jktuhfrd Hkwkksy dk ifjHkkf"kr dja ∨k§ bldh ikkdfr rFkk fo"k; {k\se dk foLrkj iwo7d le>k, &\

Define political geography and also discuss its nature and scope in detail.

- 11. Hkkkjktuhfrd dh mRifr ds nf"Vdksk dk o.ku dja.

 Explain in detail the approaches of origin of Geo-politics.
- 12. ∨rjkīVh; læqnz fu;eka dks ifjHkkf"kr dhft, rFkk हिन्द egklkxj ds Hkwijktusrd egRo dh 0;k[;k djak

Write a brief note on the laws of international sea. Also, discuss the geo-political significance of Indian Ocean.

13. I hekvka vkj I hektr ds cho vtrj crk, a rFkk esdsMj ds ân; LFky fl)ktr dk o.ku djak. What are differences between frontier and boundaries and critically evaluate the Mackinder's theory of Heartland.