

BA/BSC III year  
Examination-  
GE-08  
(Geography of India)  
भारत का भूगोल

Time- 3 Hours

Max.Marks-75

**Note: The question paper is divided into three sections A, B and C. Write answer as per the given instructions.**

यह प्रश्न पत्र A,B और C तीन खण्डों में विभाजित है। प्रत्येक खंड के निर्देशानुसार प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए।

**Section-A**  
(Very short answer type questions)  
अति लघु उत्तर वाले प्रश्न (अनिवार्य)

**Note: Answer all questions. As per the nature of the question delimit your answer in one word, one sentence or maximum up to 30 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 9X2=18**

**नोट : सभी प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए। आप अपने उत्तर को प्रश्नानुसार एक शब्द , एक वाक्य या अधिकतम 30 शब्दों में परिसीमित कीजिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 2 अंक का है।**

1. (i) भारत के प्रमुख भौतिक विभाग कौनसे हैं?  
Name the main physiographic divisions of Rajasthan?
- (ii) जेट स्ट्रीम क्या है?  
What is Jet Stream?
- (iii) अवनालिका अपरदन क्या है?  
What is Gully erosion?
- (iv) बंगाल का शोक किसे कहते हैं?  
What is known as Sorrow of Bengal?
- (v) बैलाडीला क्यों प्रसिद्ध है?  
Why the Baladila is famous?
- (vi) विश्व की कुल जनसँख्या का कितने प्रतिशत भारत में रहता है?  
What percentage of world population resides in India?
- (vii) भारत का सबसे लंबा राष्ट्रीय उच्चमार्ग कौनसा है?  
Which is the longest national highway of India?
- (viii) सहरिया जनजाति कहाँ पाई जाती है?  
In which region Saharia tribe is found?
- (ix) नियोजन से आप क्या समझते हैं?  
What do you mean by planning?

**Section -B**  
**(Short answer questions)**

**लघु उत्तर वाले प्रश्न**

**Note: Answer any 4 questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words. Each question carries 7 marks. 4X7=28**

**नोट : किन्ही चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। आप अपने उत्तर को अधिकतम 200 शब्दों में परिसीमित कीजिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 7 अंकों का है।**

2. उत्तरी भारत के विशाल मैदान पर टिप्पणी कीजिये?

Make a note on great plain of northern India?

3. पश्चिमी विक्षोभ क्या हैं एवं इनका भारत पर क्या प्रभाव है?

What are the western disturbances and what is their impact on India?

4. दामोदर घाटी परियोजना पर टिप्पणी कीजिये?

Make a note on Damodar Valley Project(DVC)?

5. भारत में चाय एवं कहवा उत्पादन को स्पष्ट कीजिये?

Explain the tea and coffee production India?

6. भारत में सूखा प्रभावित क्षेत्रों का विवरण दीजिए?

Describe the drought prone areas of India?

7. भारत में जनसंख्या वृद्धि की विभिन्न अवस्थाएं लिखिए?

Write the different phases of population growth in India?

8. गोंड जनजाति की अर्थव्यवस्था पर प्रकाश डालिए?

Illustrate the economy of Gond tribe?

9. भारत में क्षेत्रीय असंतुलन के प्रमुख सूचक क्या हैं?

What are the main indicators of regional imbalance in India?

**Section -C**  
**(Long answer questions)**

**दीर्घ उत्तर वाले प्रश्न**

**Note: Answer any two questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum 500 words. Each question carries 14.5 marks. 2X14.5=29**

**नोट : किन्ही दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए। आपको अपने उत्तर को अधिकतम 500 शब्दों में परिसीमित करना है। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 14.5 अंकों का है।**

10. हिमालयी एवं प्रायद्वीपीय नदियों में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिये?

Explain the difference between Himalayan and peninsular rivers?

**अथवा (OR)**

प्रायद्वीपीय पठार की स्थलाकृति पर टिप्पणी कीजिये ?

Make a note on physiography of peninsular plateau?

11. भारतीय मानसून की उत्पत्ति एवं क्रियाविधि की विवेचना कीजिये?

Analyse the origin and mechanism of Indian monsoon?

**अथवा (OR)**

भारत में वनों के प्रकार एवं वितरण को स्पष्ट कीजिये?

Explain the types and distribution of forests in India?

12. इंदिरा गाँधी कैनल प्रोजेक्ट परियोजना का विस्तृत विवरण प्रस्तुत कीजिये?

Present a detailed account of Indira Gandhi canal project?

**अथवा (OR)**

भारत में हरित क्रांति का आलोचनात्मक मूल्यांकन कीजिये ?

Analyse critically the green revolution in India?

13. सूखा नियंत्रण के लिए प्रभावी उपाय बताइए?

Suggest effective measures to control drought?

**अथवा (OR)**

जनजातियों की जीवनशैली में उनका पर्यावरण परिलक्षित होता है? भील जनजाति के सन्दर्भ में इस कथन की व्याख्या कीजिये ?

The lifestyle of tribes reflects their environment. Explain the statement with reference to Bhil tribe?

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**Max. Marks : 75**

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उत्तर % ;g izu&i= A, B व/कि C रहु [k.Mka eafoHktr g& iR; sd [k.M ds fun&kkud kj izula dk mUkj nftt, A

**Section: A**

**(Very Short answer type questions)**

vfr y?kq mUkj okys izu 1/2vfuok; 1/2

**Note: Answer all questions. As per the nature of the questions delimit you answer in one word, one sentence or maximum upto 30 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 9x2=18**

उत्तर % I Hh izula ds mUkj nftt, A vki vius mUkj dks izukuqkj ,d 'kni] ,d oId; ;k vf/l dre 30 'knlkaeifj lfer dftt, A iR; sd izu 2 val dk g& 9x2=18

- 1- (i) {k=Qy dh n"V l s Hkjr dk fo'o ea d&il k LFku g&  
On which place India stands in terms of area?
- (ii) Ekkul w dk vfkZ crkb, ?  
Explain the word 'Monsoon'?
- (iii) Hkjr ea >fex d" k dgka gkrh g&  
Where jhuming agriculture is practised in India?
- (iv) l jnkj l jk j cl&k fdl unh ij g&  
On which river Sardar Sarovar dam is built?
- (v) dlnh; HkM+vuq dku l hFku dgka ij fLFkr g&  
Where is the Central Sheep Research Institute situated?
- (vi) us kuxj D; ka ifl ) g& , oaog dgka fLFkr g&  
Why is Nepanagar famous and where is it located?

- (vii) Write the full name of OPEC?
- (viii) What is Walra?
- (ix) Define regional imbalance?

**Section: B**  
**(Short answer questions)**

Answer any 4 questions

**Note: Answer any 4 questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words. Each question carries 7 marks. 4x7 = 28**

Answer any 4 questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words. Each question carries 7 marks. 4x7 = 28

- 2- Describe the major characteristics of climate of India?
- 3- What are the main factors responsible for soil erosion in India?
- 4- Make a note on cotton production in India?
- 5- Describe the mineral belts of India?
- 6- Make a note on solar energy in India?
- 7- Mention the salient features of India's foreign trade?
- 8- Explain the distribution of tribes in India?
- 9- What is area specific development programme?

**Section: C**

**(Long answer questions)**

Answer any 2 questions

**Note: Answer any 2 questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum 500 words. Each question carries 14.5 marks. 2x14.5 = 29**

Answer any 2 questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum 500 words. Each question carries 14.5 marks. 2x14.5 = 29

- 10- Describe the main river systems of India?  
or  
Explain the annual distribution of rainfall in India?

11- Hkkjr dh fefê;ka ij Hk&kyd fVli .kh dftt, \

Make a geographical note on soils of India?

vFkok@or

dk&k 'kqj dsfodkl ij pæy unh&?kVh ifj;ktuk dk iHko le>kb, \

Explain the impact of Chambal river valley project on the development of Kota city?

12- Hkkjr ds d'k&inska dk foj .k nftt, \

Describe the agricultural regions of India?

vFkok@or

Hkkjr ea uxjhdj .k dh pqr; ka dks le>kb; \

Explain the challenges of urbanisation in India?

13- fuFu ij fVlif.k; kafyf[k, \

Make a note on the following-

v- fu;kr l o/kz {k-

c- fo'ksk vkfkd {k-

(a) Export Promotion Zones (EPZ)

(b) Special Economic Zones (SEZ)

vFkok@or

Ikkj tutkr dsfuokl ,oavfkd; oLFk dk o.kz dftt, \

Describe the habitat and economy of Santhal tribe?

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uk/ % ;g izu&i= A, B vls C rhu [k.Mk eafoHkr g& iR; d [k.M dsfun&kuq kj izula dk m&lkj nftt, A

**Section-A**

**(Very Short answer type questions)**

vfr y?k m&lkj okys izu 1/2vfuok; 1/2

**Note: Answer all questions. As per the nature of the questions delimit you answer in one word, one sentence or maximum upto 30 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 9x2=18**

uk/ % lHh izula ds m&lkj nftt, A vki vius m&lkj dks izuluqkj ,d 'kn] ,d oId; ;k vF/dre 30 'knlaeifj lfer dftt, A iR; d izu 2 val dk g& 9x2=18

1- (i) Hkkjr dk v&kk'h; o n&krjh; folrj crkb; \

Explain the latitudinal and longitudinal extension of India?

(ii) [knj vls cl&j ea varj Li"V dftt, \

Explain the difference between Khadar and Bangar?

(iii)  $n\{k.kh\ n\{y\ u\ D;k\ g\}$

Define southern oscillation?

(iv)  $g\{j\ r\&\{0\{k\{r\ ds\ t\{n\{k\{k\ dk\ u\{k\ cr\{k\};\}$

Name the father of green revolution?

(v)  $[k\{r\{M\{h\{e\{f\{l\} a\{k\{k\} \{k\{e\} ea\ d\{k\{u\}\&\{l\} k\ [k\{f\{u\{t\} i\{k\};\ k\ t\{k\{r\} k\ g\}$

Which mineral is found in Khetri-Singhana region?

(vi)  $i\{o\ u\ \{A\{t\{k\{D;k\} g\}$

What is wind energy?

(vii)  $u\{k\{y\{d\{k\} d\{g\{k\} f\{L\{F\{k\{r\} g\}$

Where is the NALCO situated?

(viii)  $j\{k\{t\{L\{F\{k\{u\} ea\ n\{s\{k\} dh\ d\{y\} t\{u\{l\} \{k\};\ k\ dh\ f\{d\{r\{u\{k\} i\{f\{r\}\{k\{r\} fu\{o\{k\{l\} d\{j\{r\{k\} g\}$

What percentage of India's total population resides in Rajasthan?

(ix)  $x\{k\{M\} V\{d\} j\{k\{M\}+d\{g\{k\} l\} s\{d\{g\{k\} a\{r\{d\} g\}$

Describe the extension of Grand Trunk road?

### Section : B

#### (Short answer questions)

$y\{?k\} m\{u\{k\}j\} o\{k\{y\}s\} i\{z\}u$

**Note: Answer any 4 questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words.**

**Each question carries 7 marks.  $4 \times 7 = 28$**

$u\{k\{y\} \% f\{d\{l\{g\{h\} p\{k\} i\{z\}u\} k\} ds\ m\{u\{k\}j\} n\{f\{t\}, A\ v\{k\}i\} v\{i\}us\ m\{u\{k\}j\} d\{k\}s\ v\{f\{k\{d\{r\}e\} 200\} \{k\{o\{n\{k\}a\} ea\ i\{f\{j\} l\{f\{e\{r\} d\{l\{f\{t\}, A\} i\{R\};\ d\} i\{z\}u\} 7\} v\{o\{l\{k\}a\} d\{k\} g\}$

2-  $f\{l\{o\{k\{y\}d\} ij\} f\{V\{i\}.kh\} d\{l\{f\{t\}, \}$

Make a note on Shiwaliks?

3-  $ek\{u\{l\} m\} dh\ t\{y\} L\{V\{e\} l\} a\{d\{y\}i\{u\{k\} f\{y\{f\{k\}, \}$

Describe the jet stream concept of monsoon?

4-  $H\{k\{k\{j\}r\} ea\ e\{; H\{k\{k\}e\} f\{o\{L\{r\{k\}j\} dh\} l\{e\{L\};\ k\} ij\} f\{V\{i\}.kh\} d\{l\{f\{t\}, \}$

Make a note on expansion of desert land in India?

5-  $H\{k\{k\{j\}r\} ea\ c\{k\}+i\{H\{k\{k\}f\{o\{r\} \{k\{e\} cr\{k\};\}$

Describe the flood areas of India?

6-  $eg\{k\{j\}\{V\}^a\} ea\ l\{w\{h\} o\{L\} = m\{l\{k\} ds\ f\{o\{d\{k\{l\} ds\} d\{k\}.k\} D;k\} g\}$

Mention the factors responsible for development of cotton textile industry in Maharashtra?

7-  $ea\ b\{i\}q\{k\}\{k\} \{k\}s\{y\}k\{i\}j\} v\{k\}\{k\}x\{d\} i\{n\{s\}k\} ij\} f\{V\{i\}.kh\} d\{l\{f\{t\};\}$

Make a note the Mumbai-Pune-Sholapur industrial region?

8-  $H\{k\{k\{j\}r\{h\};\} t\{u\{x\}.k\{u\{k\} ds\} v\{u\{d\}\{k\}j\} u\{x\}j\} dh\} i\{f\}j\{H\{k\}\{k\} D;k\} g\}$

What is the definition of urban area according to Census of India?

9-  $V\{o\{l\{k\} t\{u\{t\{k\{r\} dh\} v\{F\{k\}\} o\{L\{F\{k\} ij\} f\{V\{i\}.kh\} d\{l\{f\{t\}, \}$

Make a note on economy of Toda tribe?

### Section : C

#### (Long answer questions)

$n\{h\}\{k\} m\{u\{k\}j\} o\{k\{y\}s\} i\{z\}u$

**Note: Answer any 2 questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum 500 words. Each question carries 14.5 marks. 2x14.5 = 29**  
uk/ %fdlgh 2 izula ds mijk nift, A vki vius mijk dks vf/kdre 500 'knlka ea ijil ffer  
dlft, A iR; d izu 14.5 valka dk gA

10- fgely; dk Hm&kyd foHktu dlft, \

Divide Himalayas in geographical units?

vFkok@or

Hkkjr; ufn; ka dk viokg ifr: i le>kb; \

Explain the drainage pattern of Indian rivers?

11- Hkkjr ea ouka ds izkj , oaforj.k dks le>kb; \

Explain the types and distribution of forests in India?

vFkok@or

pæy ?WVh ifj; kstuk dk foj.k nift, \

Present an account on Chambal Valley Project?

12- l vkk izlfrtu; ds l kfk&l kfk ekuotu; Hkh gS Li"V dlft, \

Drought is natural and man induced. Explain it?

vFkok@or

Hkkjr ea yk; v;Ld dsforj.k o mRiknu dks Li"V dlft, \

Explain the distribution and production of iron-ore in India?

13- Hkkjr ea tul ;k leL;k , oaml ds lek/kku izrq dlft, \

Present the population problem and its solution in India?

vFkok@or

Hkkjr ea vkfkd fiNM;u , oalsh; va rgyu ds dkj.k crkb; \

Describe the factor for economics backwardness and regional imbalances in India?

Hkkksy



## भारत का भूगोल

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

Note : The question paper is divided into three sections. Write answer as per the given instructions.

उत्तर % ; g izu&i= A, B व/कि C रहु [k.Mka eafoHktr gA iR; d [k.M ds fun&kkud kj izula dk mUkj nft, A

### Section-A

(Very Short answer type questions)

vfr y?k mUkj okys izu 1/2vfuok; 1/2

Note: Answer all questions. As per the nature of the questions delimit you answer in one word, one sentence or maximum upto 30 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 9x2=18

उत्तर % I Hh izula ds mUkj nft, A vki vius mUkj dks izuku d kj , d 'kni] , d oId; ; k v/ldre 30 'knlkaeifj lker dft, A iR; d izu 2 val dk gA 9x2=18

Q.1 dky c\$kk [kh\

“Kall-Baishakhi”?

Q.2 Hkkjr ea i d&keh vi okg dh ufn; ka ds uke crkb; \

Give examples of antecedent drainage rivers of India?

Q.3 >fex Nf'k

Jhum agriculture?

Q.4 Hkkjr ds dgok mRi kn d {ks=\

Coffee production areas of India?

Q.5 i k&. dks bLi kr l ; & dgk LFkkfi r g\$

“POSCO” steel industry is situated ?

Q.6 i d& dk ck&Vu fdl s dgrs g\$

Which is called as “Boston of the East”?

Q.7 Hkkjr dks ; kst uk vk; l& ds vu d kj fdrus Nf'k tyok; q i n\$ kka ea ck&/k x; k g\$

How many agro-climatic regions are mentioned according to planning commission of India?

Q.8 Hkkjr ds jk'Vh; tyek&Z crkb; \

Mention the national water ways of India?

Q.9 Hkkjr ea xkM tutkfr dk vkokL; {ks=\

Habitat area of Gond tribe in India?

**Section : B**  
**(Short answer questions)**

y?kq mÜkj okys izu

**Note: Answer any 4 questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words.**

**Each question carries 7 marks. 4x7 = 28**

ukV % fdUgh pkj izula ds mÜkj nftt, A vki vius mÜkj dks vf/kdre 200 'kOkla ea ifjlfger dftt, A iR; d izu 7 vOkla dk gA

Q.1 Hkkjr ds nks vk

Doabs of India?

Q.2 Hkkjr ea "khrdkyhu ekul uuh o'kkZ

Winter monsoon rainfall in India?

Q.3 Hkkjr dh {ks=h; enk, à

Zonal soils of India?

Q.4 Hkkjr ea cksxkrh Ñf'k o {ks=\

Plantation agriculture and its areas in India?

Q.5 Hkkjr ea ykq&bLi kr m |ks ds fodkl ij y?kq fVli .kh nftt, A

Give a short note on the development of iron and steel industry in India?

Q.6 2011 dh tux.kuk ds vuq kj Hkkjr h; tutkfr dh i DfÜk; ka ea eq; cnyko\

Major changes in demographic tendencies according to the census of 2011 in India?

Q.7 Hkkjr ea ok; q ifjogu\

Air transportation in India?

Q.8 Hkkjr ea tutkrh; {ks= fodkl dk; Øe\

Tribal area development programme in India?

Q.9 Hkkjr ea fu; kstu o {ks=h; fodkl \

Regional development and planning in India?

**Section : C**  
**(Long answer questions)**  
nht?k mÜkj okys izu

**Note: Answer any 2 questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum 500 words. Each question carries 14.5 marks.  $2 \times 14.5 = 29$**   
uk/ %fdlgh 2 izuka ds mÜkj nht, A vki vius mÜkj dks vf/kdre 500 'kcnka ea ifjlfher dht, A iR; d izu 14.5 vdk d k gA

Q.1 Hkkjr ea ouka ds izdqk izdkj crykb; s, oa {ks=h; ou forj.k ij y[k fyf[k, A

Mention the Major forests types in India and explain the distribution in detail?

Q.2 Hkkjr ea l rih ol= m | ks dh LFkki uk] forj.k o mRi knu ij y[k fyf[k, \

Write an essay on the establishment of cotton industry and its distribution and production in India?

Q.3 Hkkjr ea ukxk tutkfr dk vkokL; {ks= , oa vFkD; oLFkk o l kelftd 0; oLFkk dks folRkj l s l e>kb; \

Explain in detail the habitat of Naga's and their economy and social system in India?

Q.4 fVli .kh nht ,

¼Write a short note-any two of the following½

Hkkjr ds izdqk i Bkj

Major plateaus of India?

Hkkjr ea enk vijnu ds izdkj o i Hkkfor {ks=\

Types and affected areas from soil erosion in India?

Hkkjr ea vks] kfxd fodkl ea izdqk l eL; k, \

Major problems in the industrial development of India?

Hkkjr ea fu; kstr o l rtyr fodkl ds mik; \

Suggestions for the planned and balanced development in India?